

經濟部所屬事業機構 114 年新進職員甄試試題

類別：全部類別

節次：第一節

科目：共同科目(國文、英文)

注意
事項

1. 本試題共 4 頁(A3 紙 1 張)。
2. 禁止使用電子計算器。
3. 國文論文寫作 1 篇(100 分)，須用黑色或藍色原子筆或鋼筆在答案卷指定範圍內作答；英文單選題共 40 題，每題 2.5 分，共 100 分，須用 2B 鉛筆在答案卡畫記作答，於本試題或其他紙張作答者不予計分。
4. 英文請就各題選項中選出最適當者為答案，答錯不倒扣；畫記多於 1 個選項或未作答者，該題不予計分。
5. 本試題採雙面印刷，請注意正、背面試題。
6. 考試結束前離場者，試題須隨答案卷(卡)繳回，俟本節考試結束後，始得至原試場或適當處所索取。
7. 考試時間：120 分鐘。

壹、國文：論文寫作：100 分(請在答案卷作答，必須抄題)

寫作題目：依據國發會人口推估，我國自 114 年起進入超高齡社會(65 歲人口比重達 20 %以上)，此外，因少子化之故，我國勞動力短缺日益嚴重。面對此一人口結構變遷趨勢，從企業角度而言，必須思考在產品及服務提供、聘僱員工(如中高齡及婦女)、育才留才、職場環境、工作設計以及科技運用等，均需有所因應，並配合政府政策。請以「因應人口變遷國營事業之創新作為及社會責任」為題，寫作論文一篇並加以闡述。

貳、英文：單選題 40 題，每題 2.5 分，共 100 分(請在答案卡作答)

一、字彙

1. The disaster relief fund will go _____ a new community center. However, many people disagree with the plan.
(A) inward (B) backwards (C) forward (D) towards
2. The CEO refused to _____ whom he had made secret deals with to acquire the illegal products found in the facility he oversaw.
(A) suppose (B) enclose (C) disclose (D) compose
3. The catalog features a _____ range of home, yard, leisure, automobile, and clothing products, all of which are available for next day delivery.
(A) bleak (B) rigid (C) brisk (D) vast

4. In most countries, it is _____ to wear a seatbelt when you are driving.
(A) guilty (B) compulsory (C) responsibility (D) duty
5. The Trump administration issued an order to _____ illegal immigrants.
(A) confirm (B) explore (C) manifest (D) deport
6. The _____ of AI technology into teaching is a promising development.
(A) cooperation (B) manipulation (C) confrontation (D) incorporation
7. Teenagers' _____ with social media can cause body image anxiety.
(A) infatuation (B) negotiation (C) toleration (D) configuration
8. Many people follow the daily lives of _____ on social media.
(A) seclusion (B) entitlements (C) celebrities (D) archives
9. When receiving the invitation to join the project, Rachel felt she was _____.
(A) soothed (B) aggravated (C) flattered (D) reminded
10. You need to be aware that large events often create challenging _____ for the safe handling of many details, such as food, transportation, registration, and facilities.
(A) logistics (B) affairs (C) assessments (D) enactments

二、文法及慣用語

11. _____ arthritis, Julian does not want to visit London because the flight is more than 10 hours long.
(A) Suffering from (B) Pleased with (C) Used to (D) Consistent with
12. He is not only an accomplished artist _____ a brilliant mathematician.
(A) but as well (B) but also (C) as well as (D) or else
13. The report is _____ finished; I just need to double check some of the figures.
(A) no more than (B) more and more (C) anymore (D) more or less
14. This new Sony model is more _____, costing twenty-nine dollars less than the last one.
(A) economize (B) economical (C) economy (D) economic
15. The CEO recommended that the board _____ immediately to discuss the merger proposal.
(A) meets (B) has met (C) meet (D) meeting
16. I took a big risk when I decided to leave my job but _____, I am now working for a better company and earning more money.
(A) because (B) result in (C) result (D) as a result
17. Facing a financial crisis, that company is struggling to _____ more funds to overcome the difficult situations.
(A) live up to (B) hand in (C) come up with (D) look up to
18. Peter is more easy-going than _____ in his office. Therefore, he is popular with his colleagues.
(A) any other man (B) any others (C) any other men (D) other men
19. When the doctor said my stress was caused by a lack of work-life balance, she really _____.
(A) hit the nail on the head (B) bit the bullet
(C) broke the ice (D) cut corners
20. _____ her current job, she started looking for new opportunities.
(A) Satisfying (B) To satisfy with (C) Unsatisfied with (D) Unsatisfying to
21. Routine exercise may help _____ stress levels.
(A) to lowering (B) lowered (C) having lowered (D) lower
22. After COVID-19, most teachers in Taiwan are _____ offering courses combining both face-to-face and online formats.
(A) capable of (B) reliable for (C) composed of (D) adherent to

23. To save money, they avoids _____ unnecessary items.
 (A) to spend on (B) spending with (C) spending on (D) to spend with
24. The decision to expand the factory into the wetlands was highly controversial, _____ many environmental concerns.
 (A) raising (B) to raise (C) that raised (D) for raising
25. High levels of stress can _____ the development of heart disease.
 (A) result from (B) contribute to (C) follow from (D) appeal to

三、克漏字

The traditional 9-to-5 workday has become an (26) concept for many in the modern economy. Driven by technological advancements, especially in communication and cloud computing, the workplace is undergoing a radical transformation. More companies are embracing flexible work arrangements, such as remote work and compressed workweeks. This shift is largely a (27) to the growing demand for work-life balance and the need to reduce overhead costs associated with large office spaces. While flexible work offers numerous benefits, (28) for employees, it also presents challenges. Managers must find new ways to maintain team cohesion and prevent a sense of isolation among remote workers. Clear communication policies and the (29) of the right digital tools are (30) to making these new work models successful and productive for everyone involved.

26. (A) outdated (B) temporary (C) reasonable (D) typical
27. (A) consequence (B) coincidence (C) counterpart (D) consensus
28. (A) however (B) in particular (C) moreover (D) generally
29. (A) education (B) deployment (C) involvement (D) instruction
30. (A) integral (B) optional (C) mandatory (D) difficult

Recent college graduates are having a particularly hard time (31) their first full-time jobs (32) a weakening job market. This struggle is reflected in national economic data, which experts use (33) the economy's health. For many young Americans, it's changing what they expected this stage of life to be like. (34) federal data, the unemployment rate for "new entrants"—which includes recent grads—has reached its highest point in nine years. Their share of the total unemployed is now the highest (35) in decades.

31. (A) to search (B) losing (C) to employ (D) finding
32. (A) resulting in (B) leading to (C) due to (D) causing
33. (A) to undermine (B) destabilizing (C) to estimate (D) converting
34. (A) Proposing (B) According to (C) Supposing (D) In the event of
35. (A) it is (B) it could have been (C) it was (D) it has been

四、閱讀測驗

AI has the potential to significantly reduce teacher workloads and enhance student learning; however, schools require more explicit guidance on its safe and ethical implementation. An education inspection report on artificial intelligence indicates that even though teachers are using it to plan lessons and draft letters to parents, they have also expressed concerns that AI could negatively impact students' skills, with some worried about plagiarism and the inappropriate use of the technology. The local government, besides, maintains that it is important to balance the effective use of AI with the safety and wellbeing of students and staff.

Overall, the report has found that most schools observed are in the initial phases of investigating AI's benefits, with limited trials being carried out by digitally skilled and motivated staff members. In most cases, the implementation of AI lacks consistency, with notable differences in usage across individuals, educational levels, and departments. It states that while many staff members are enthusiastic about AI's potential, they are also cautious about its use, often voicing concerns about possible problems like inaccuracy, bias, and risks related to data protection.

The report also notes that the use of AI for drafting letters and project materials has significantly alleviated administrative burdens in some schools; moreover, teachers admitted that AI could be effective for tailoring resources to individual students, particularly those with additional needs. It concludes that the implementation of a coherent national strategy is imperative to ensure data security, optimize the use of artificial intelligence in supporting teaching, and mitigate the associated risks and challenges.

36. What has this education inspection report found about how AI is being adopted in schools?
- (A) All schools had strict AI policies in place.
 - (B) AI use was fully standardized across all departments.
 - (C) Most schools were still in the early stages, with varied and informal use.
 - (D) Most teachers refused to try AI.
37. Which concern is not explicitly mentioned as raised by teachers?
- (A) AI may negatively impact students' skill development.
 - (B) AI may lead to unemployment among teaching staff.
 - (C) There are risks related to plagiarism when using AI.
 - (D) Students might misuse AI tools inappropriately.
38. What can be inferred about students with additional needs?
- (A) They gain no advantage from using AI in the classroom.
 - (B) They may benefit more from personalized learning tools.
 - (C) Teachers do not know how to support them.
 - (D) AI is less useful for them than for other students.
39. Which of the following best summarizes the overall tone of the report regarding AI in schools?
- (A) Neutral, with no clear stance on AI use.
 - (B) Overwhelmingly optimistic about AI's future in education.
 - (C) Strongly opposed to any use of AI.
 - (D) Cautiously supportive, recognizing both opportunities and risks.
40. Which of the following most accurately captures the main challenge schools encounter in adopting AI?
- (A) Lack of interest and motivation among teachers and staff.
 - (B) Unclear guidance on safe and ethical use of AI.
 - (C) Technical difficulties with AI software.
 - (D) High costs of implementing AI tools.